

AREA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

BUSINESS SUCCESSION PLANNING: AN INTRODUCTION

CHRIS COOPER, DIRECTOR OHIO EMPLOYEE OWNERSHIP CENTER







IMPORTANCE OF PLANNING

- It improves the chances of business survival
- Its prudent
- Its in the interests of <u>all</u> stakeholders



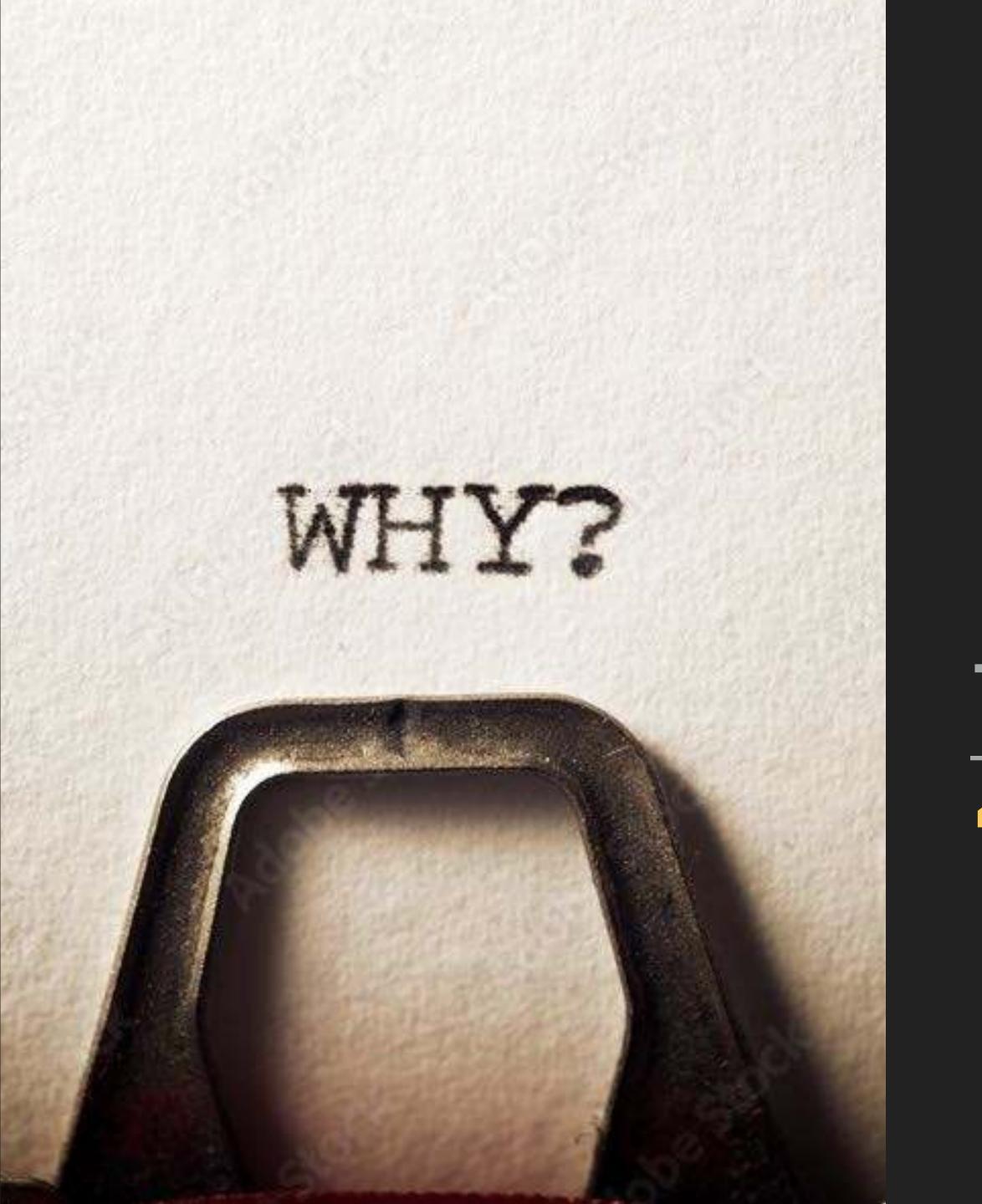
ELEMENTS OF A PLAN

Economic

Personal/Emotional

Transactional





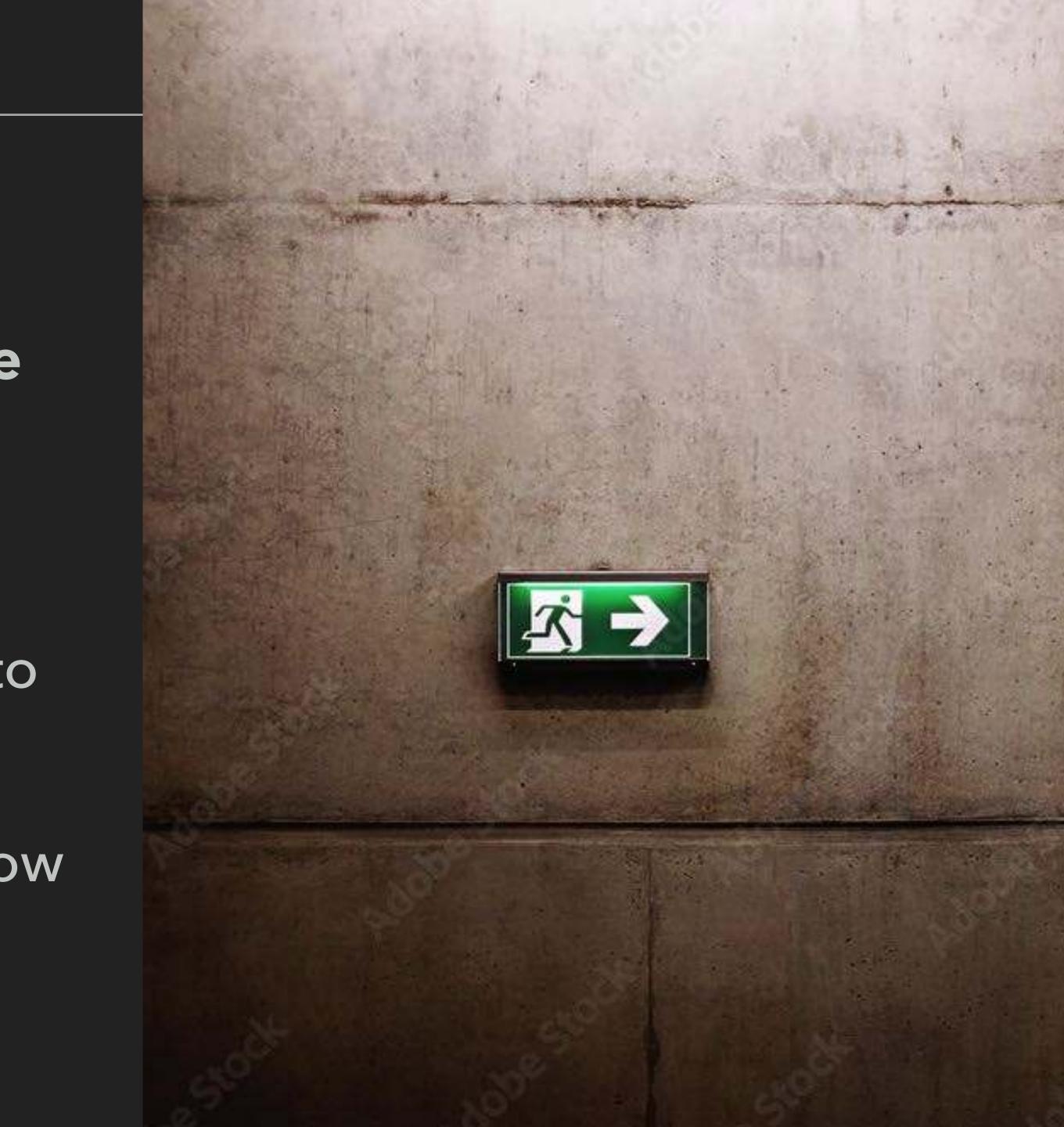
"WHY DO I NEED TO Plan?"

THE BASICS

BECAUSE...

You will exit the business - one way or another...

- Customers may want to know
- Sources of financing may want to know
- Key employees may want to know
- Family may want to know





KEY ISSUES IN SUCCESSION PLANNING

- Loss, or change, of purpose
- Loss of control
- Continuity of the business
- Value of the business
- Complexity of the process





"SO WHERE DO I START?"



THE FIRST STEP...

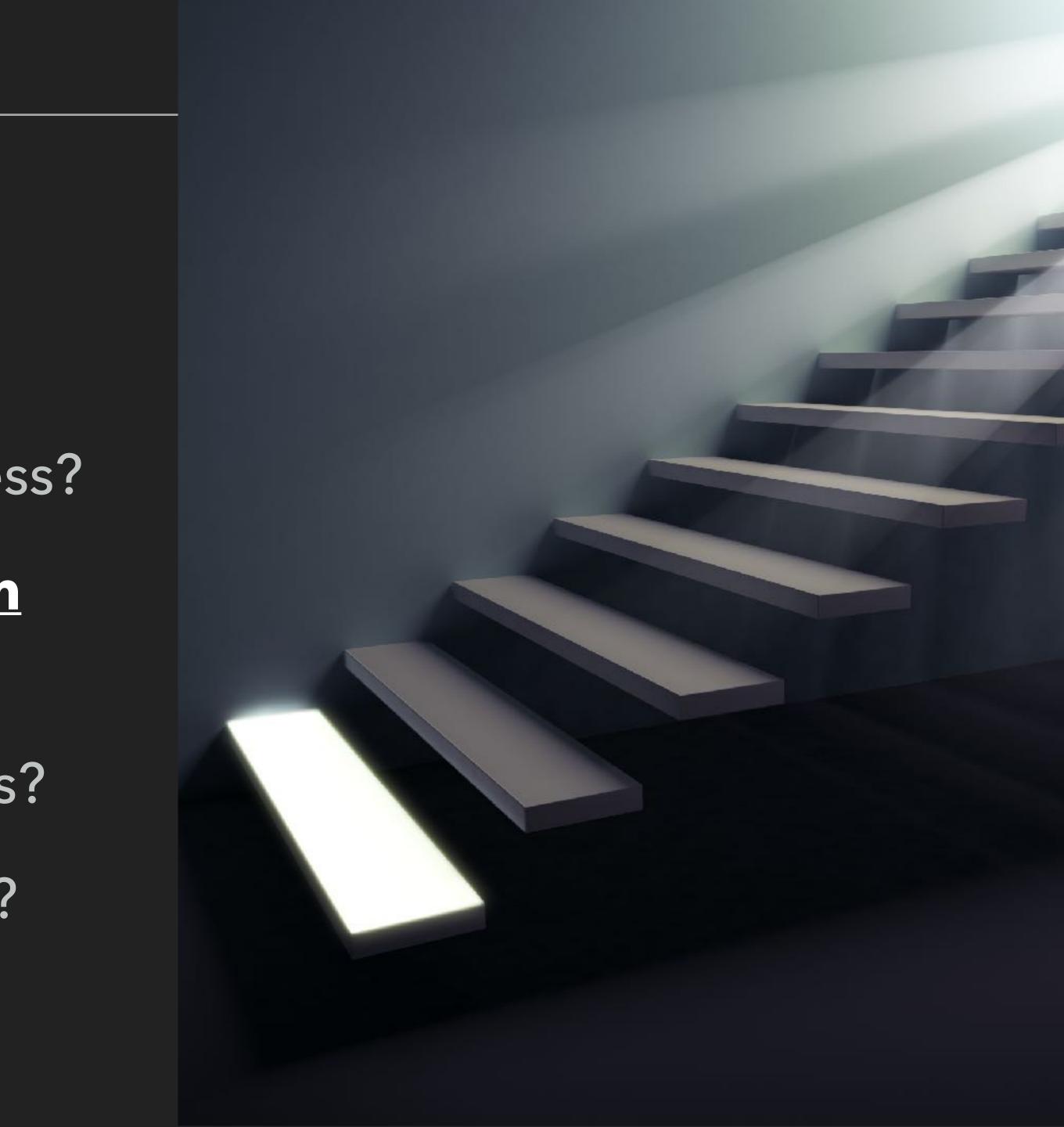
Your Goals and Objectives

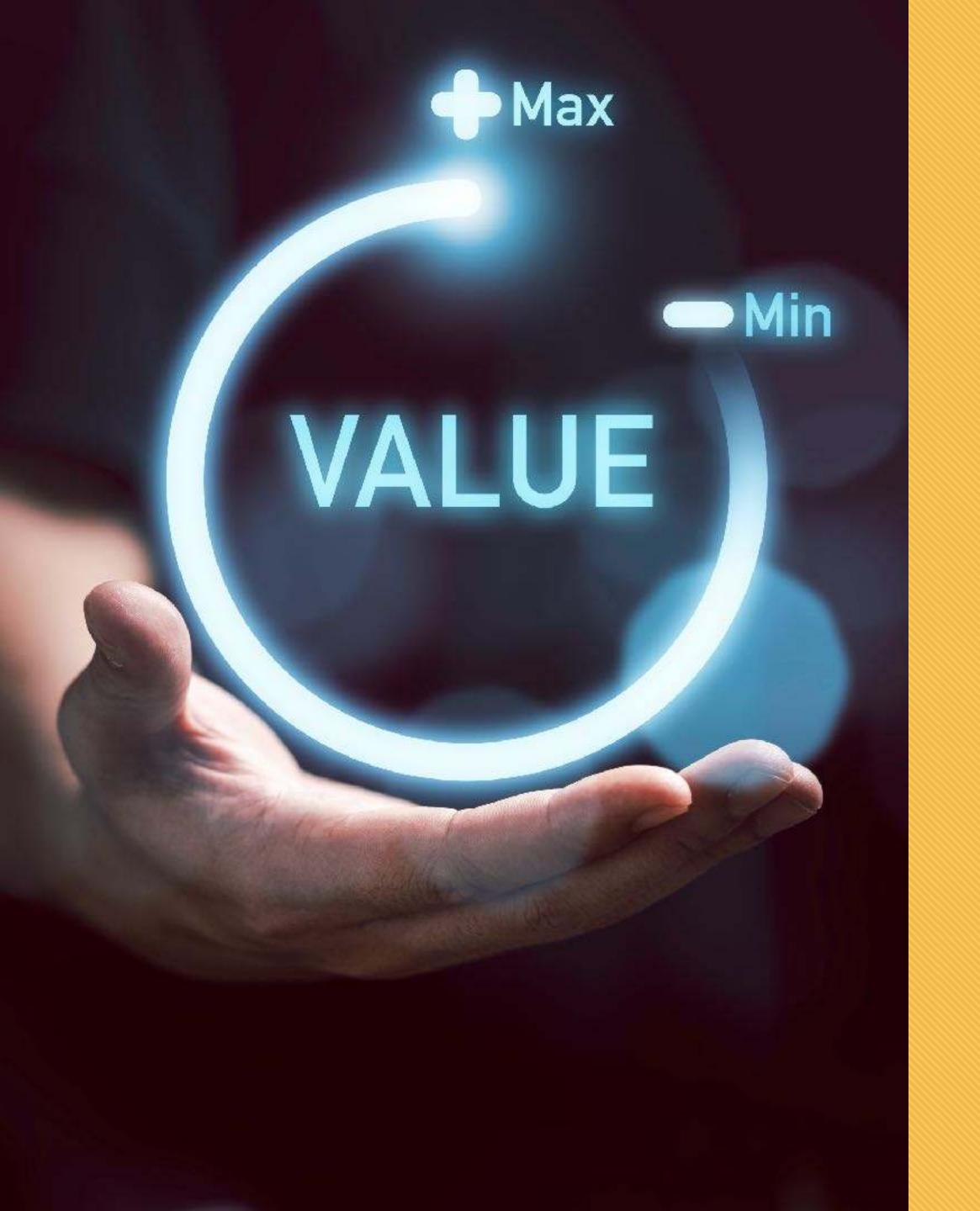
What do I want <u>for</u> the business?

What do I want (or need) from the business?

Who should <u>own</u> the business?

Who should <u>run</u> the business?





"HOW MUCH IS MY **BUSINESS WORTH?"**



YOU NEED A BUSINESS VALUATION

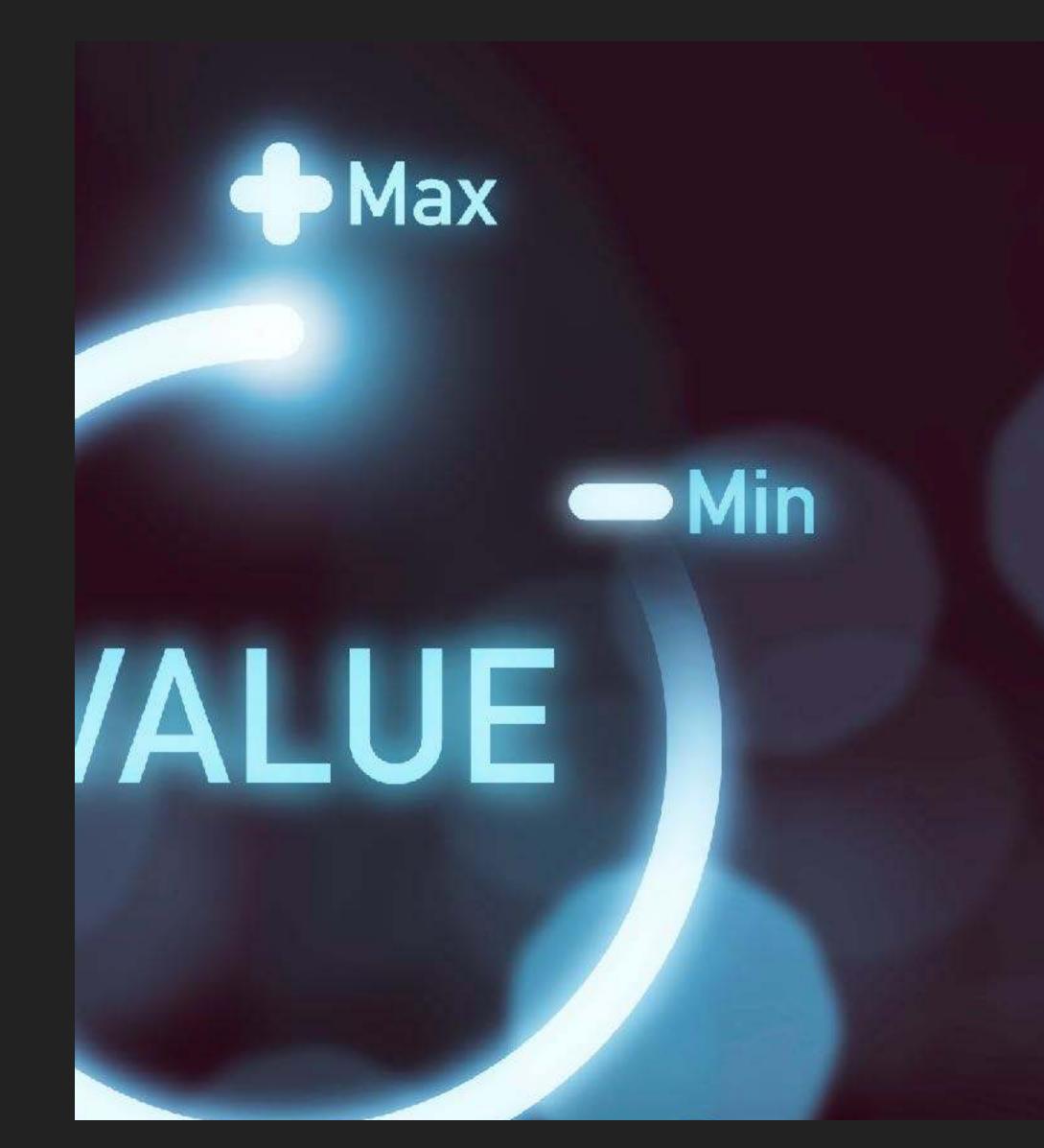
- You need to know what you have before you can decide what to do with it...
- For most business owners (~80%), the business is their single largest asset
- So, what you receive for the business is very important
- Is it enough?





BASCICS OF BUSINESS VALUATION

- There are different types, or levels, of business valuations
- Which one you use depends on what your plans are, but a basic one will suffice at the beginning.
- Expect a range rather than a single number.





"WHERE TO NEXT?"







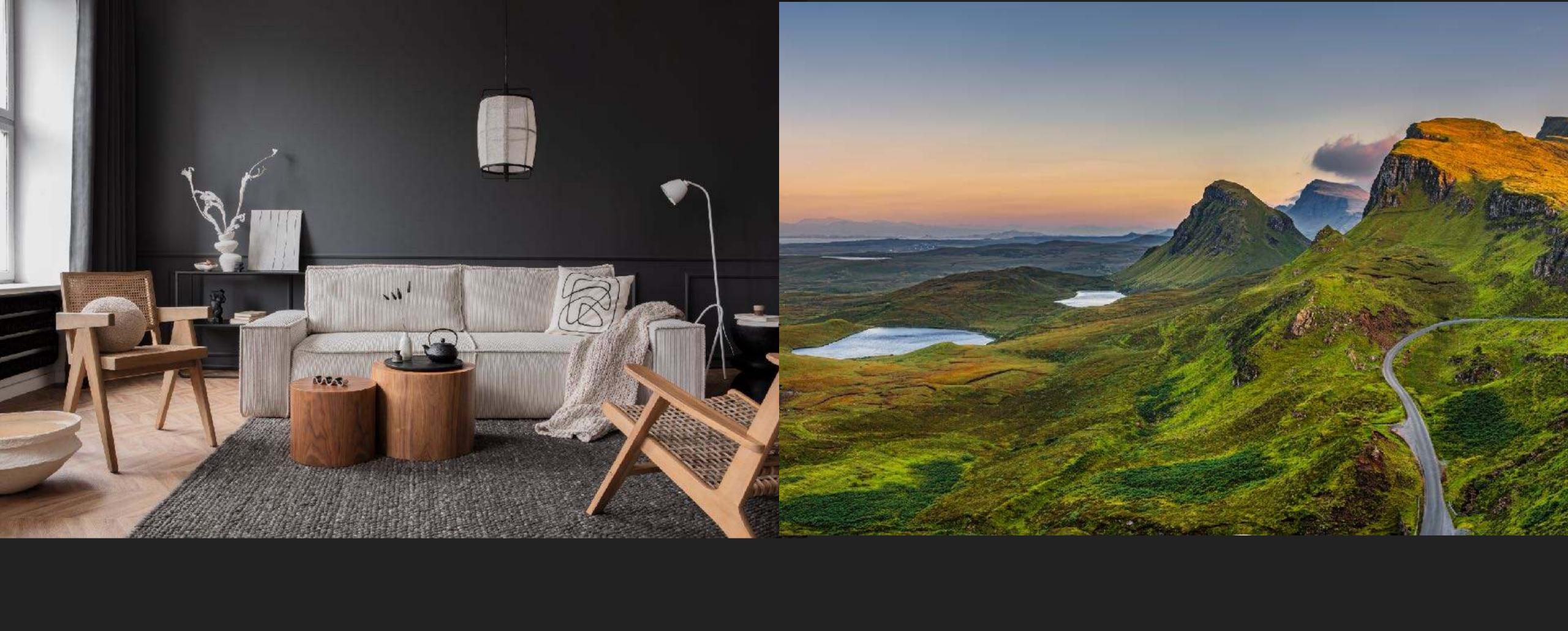
Almost limitless...



OPTIONS



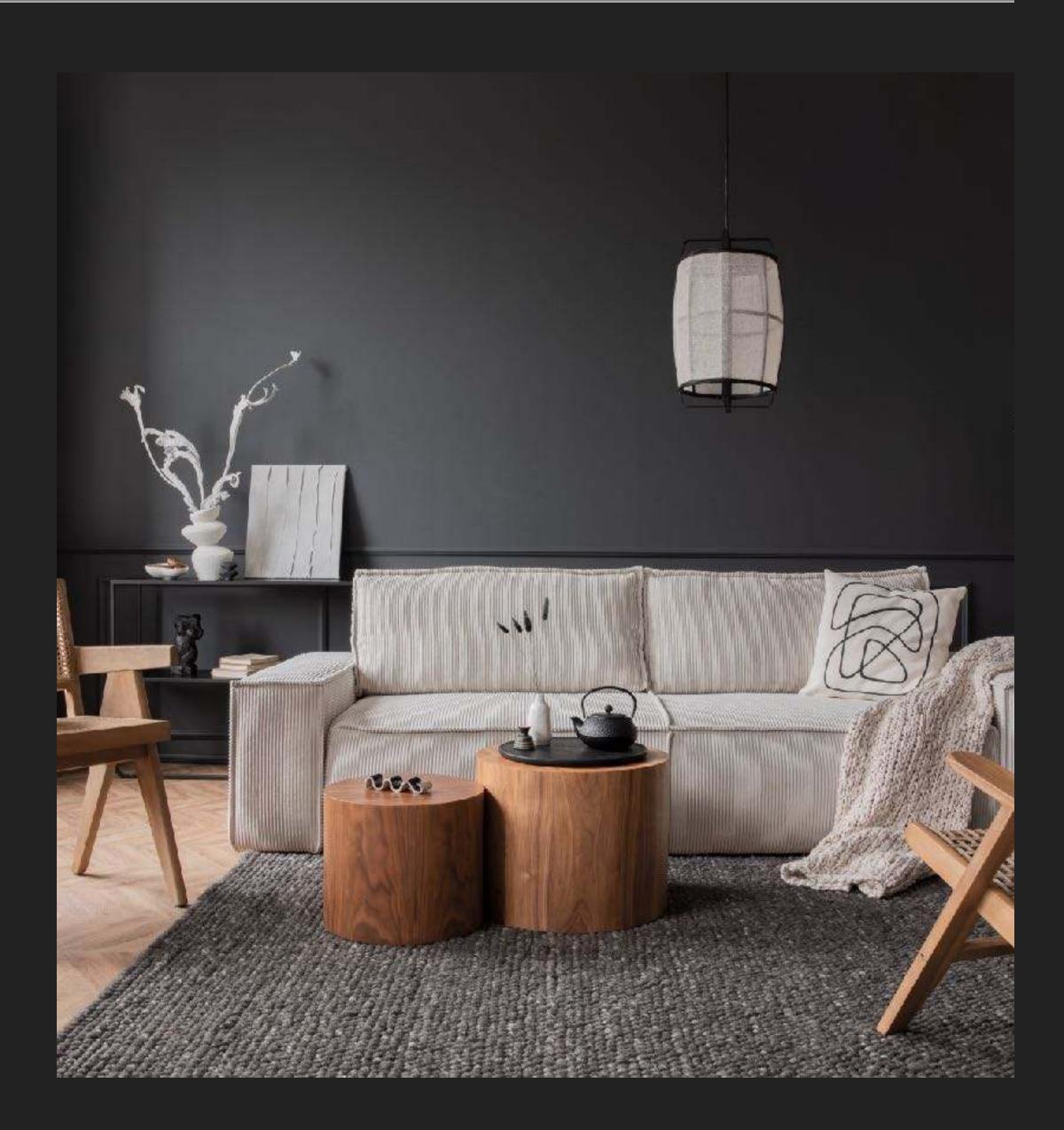
But there are really only **two**.



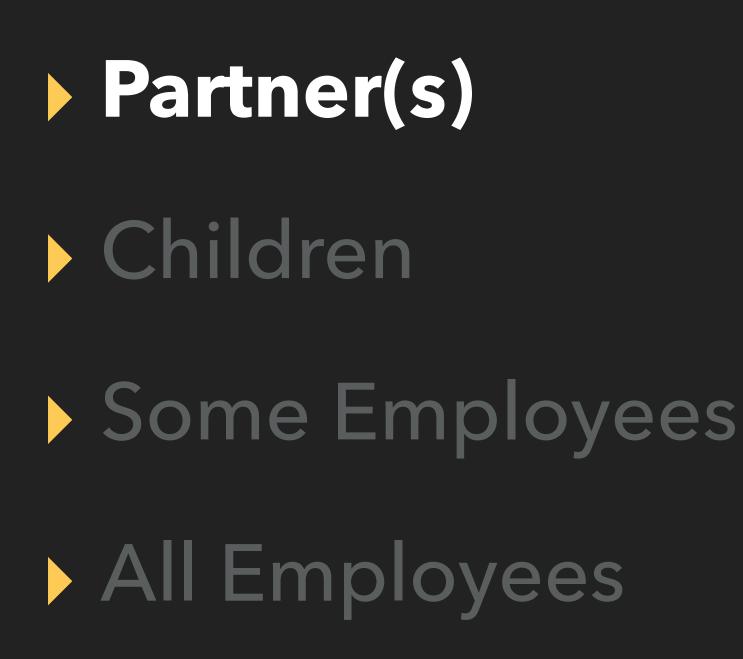
INSIDE OR OUTSIDE

INSIDE

Partner(s)
Children
Some Employees
All Employees



INSIDE



Business Continuity

- Probably understand the business
- Likely want the business
 - What's their timeline?
 - May cause conflict about price





Partner(s) **Children** Some Employees All Employees

Probable business continuity Ensures legacy Keeps it in the family Probably have some ambition Do they have the skills? Do they have the desire?



Partner(s) Children Some Employees All Employees

Business continuity

- Probably understand the business
- Probably have some ambition
- Access to capital likely a challenge
 - May not want to put "skin in the game"

INSIDE

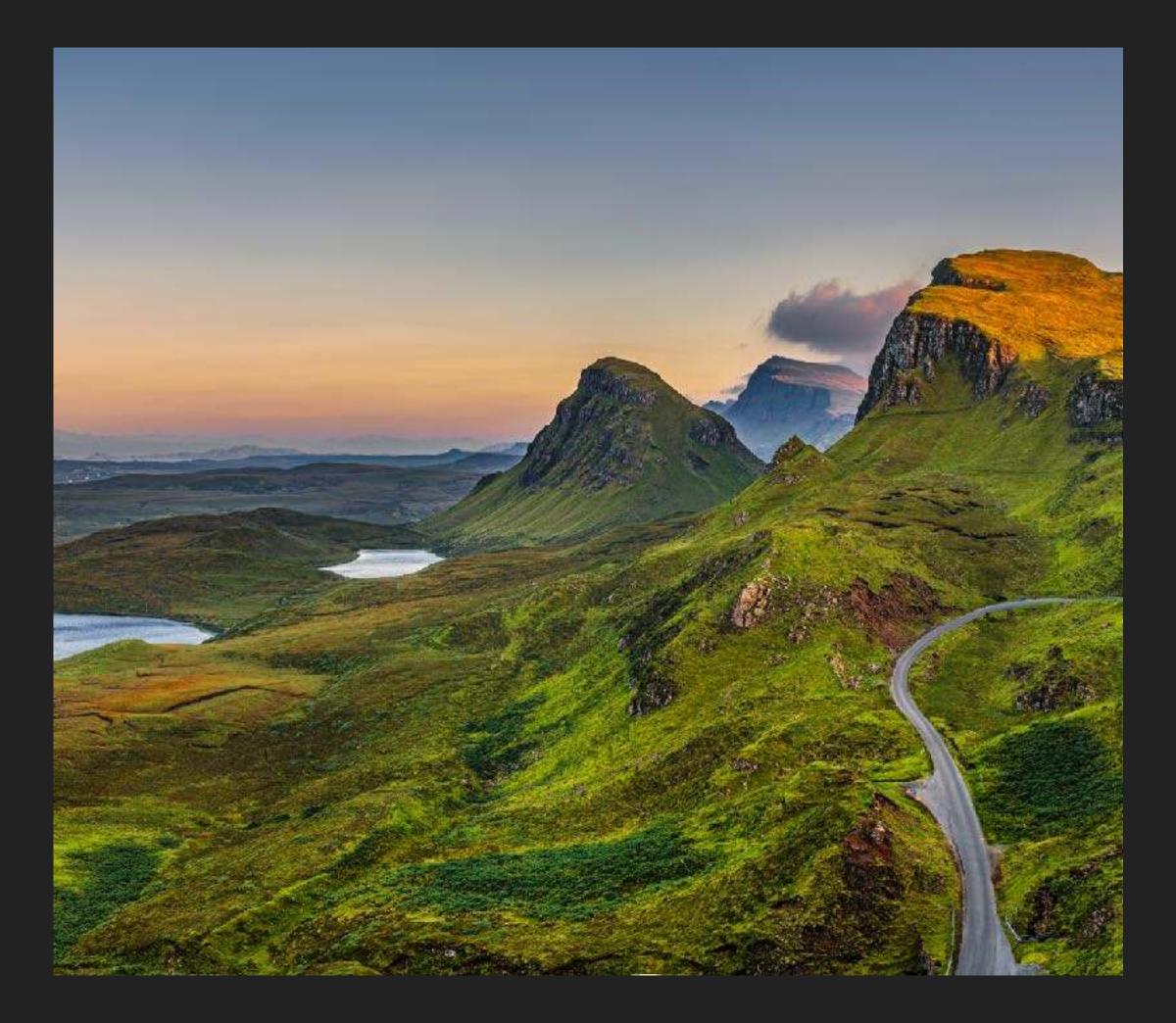
Partner(s)
Children
Some Employees
All Employees

Business continuity & legacy

- Allows seller to "create" the buyer
- Some options provide tax breaks
- Rewards those who helped build the business
 - Probably requires some seller financing

Can extend time in business

BUSINESS SUCCESSION PLANNING



OUTSIDE

Third party Strategic Third party Financial

- Likely provide the highest price for business
- May allow for the quickest exit
- Generally less likely than one may think
- May significantly alter the business

OUTSIDE

Third party Strategic Third party Financial

- Likely provide more business continuity
- May provide a higher price for the business
- May require additional time (or years) in the business
- Can be hard to find...

OUTSIDE

Third party Strategic Third party Financial

"WHO CAN HELP?"

ADVISORS

- Attorney
- CPA/Accountant
- Banker/Investment Banker
- Appraiser
- Financial Planner
- Other Specialists









STAY FOCUSED

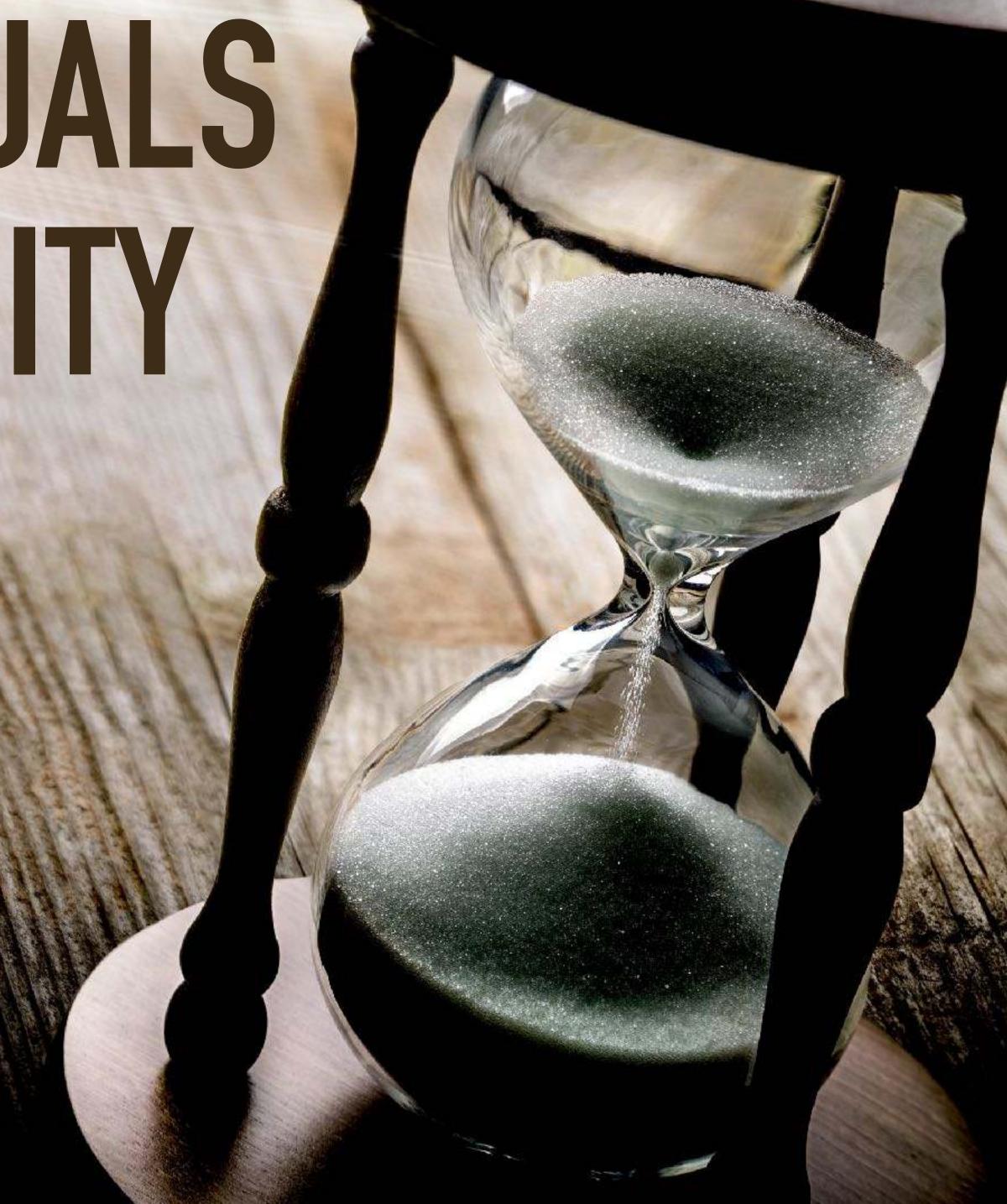
STAY FOCUSED ON YOUR GOALS AND OBJECTIVES





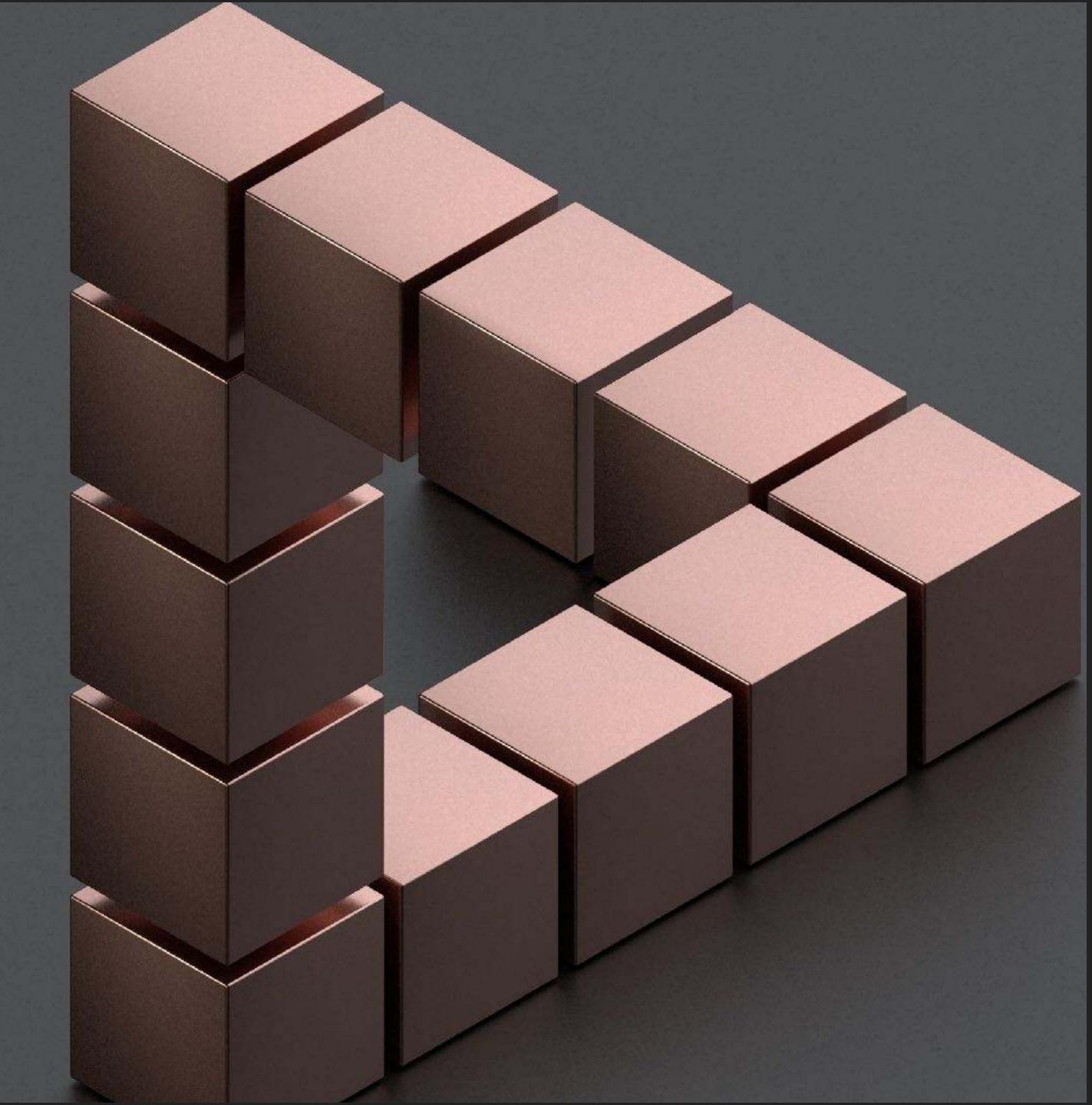


MORE TIME EQUALS MORE FLEXIBILITY





THE SMALL BUSINESS PARADOX: THE LESS IMPORTANT YOU ARE TO THE BUSINESS, THE MORE THE BUSINESS IS LIKELY WORTH



Chris Cooper & Mike Palmieri Ohio Employee Ownership Center Business Succession Planning Program Kent State University ccooper1@kent.edu * mpalmie2@kent.edu 330-672-3028 www.oeockent.org

> Ohio Employee Ownership Center at Kent State University

Free Book ->

Business Succession Planning An Owner's Manual

Chris Cooper and the staff of the Ohio Employee Ownership Center At Kent State University

KENT STATE UNIVERSITY

